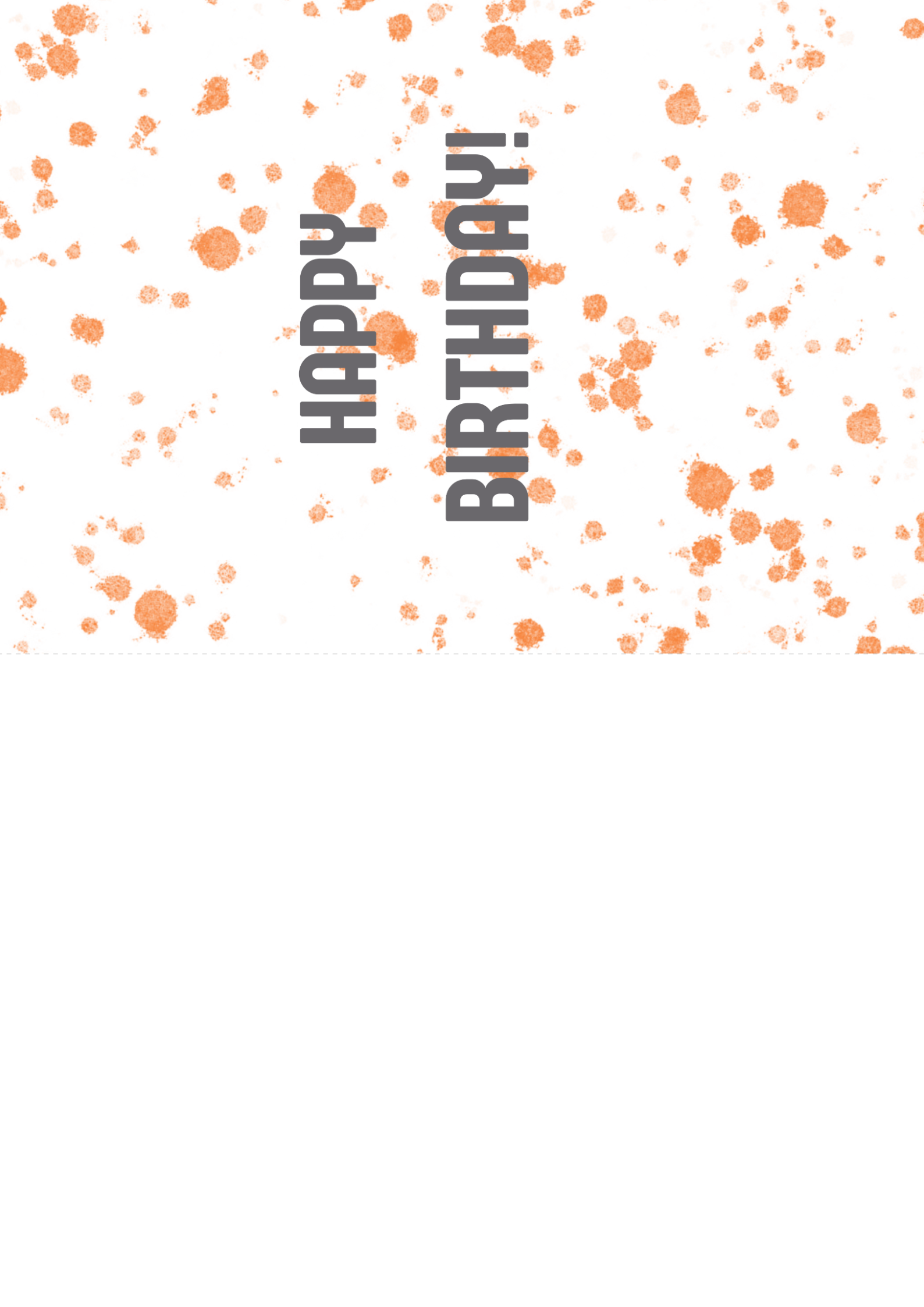


The background of the image is white, covered with numerous small, irregular orange specks and dots of varying sizes, creating a confetti-like effect. A horizontal dashed line is positioned across the middle of the image.

**HAPPY
BIRTHDAY!**