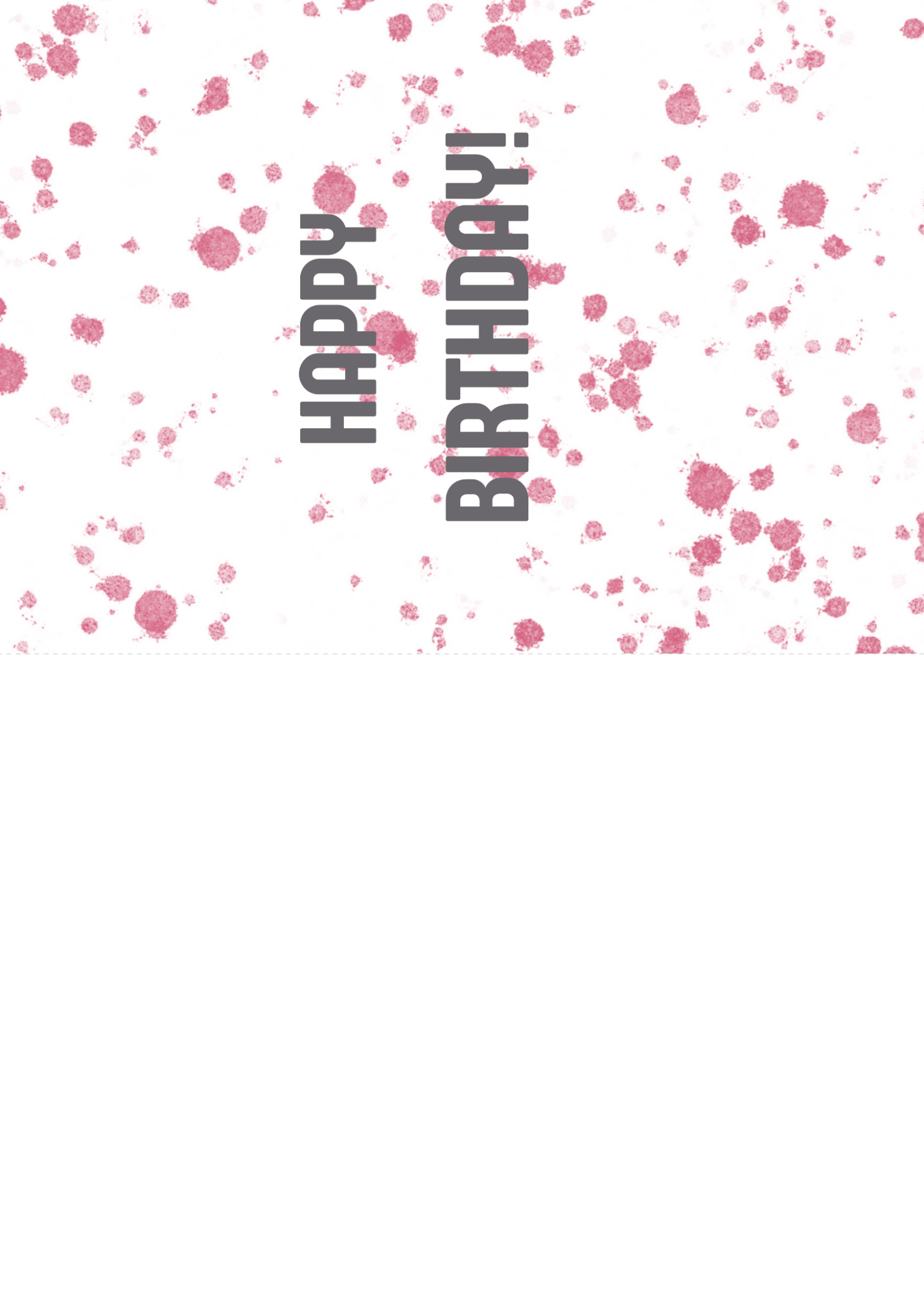


The background of the image is a light pink color, densely covered with small, irregular pink specks and larger, more defined pink circular shapes, resembling confetti or a textured paper. The text is centered in the upper half of the image.

**HAPPY
BIRTHDAY!**